# BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION

OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

----In the Matter of----

PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION

DOCKET NO. 2006-0497

Instituting a Proceeding to
Investigate the Proposed Tariffs
Filed by Hawaiian Electric
Company, Inc., Hawaii Electric
Light Company, Inc., and Maui
Electric Company, Limited,
Governing Distributed Generation
and Other Related Matters.

ORDER NO. 23171

DIV. OF CONSUMER ADVOCACY CONSUMER AFFAIRS
STATE OF HAWAIRS

Filed <u>Dec. 28</u>, 2006 At <u>12</u> o'clock <u>P</u>.M.

Chief Clerk of the Commission

ATTEST: A True Copy KAREN HIGASHI Chief Clerk, Public Utilities Commission, State of Hawaii.

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Docket No. 2006-0497 Order No. 23171

#### ORDER

By this Order, the commission opens this investigative docket to review and address: (1) the proposed tariffs (standby interconnection) service and filed by HAWAIIAN COMPANY, INC. ("HECO"), HAWAII ELECTRIC LIGHT COMPANY, ("HELCO"), ELECTRIC COMPANY, ("MECO"); MAUI LIMITED (2) Sections 111(d)(15) and 112(b)(5) of the Public Utility Regulatory Policies Act of 1978 ("PURPA") governing interconnection standards. The commission names HECO, HELCO, MECO (collectively, the "HECO Utilities"), and the Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Division of Consumer Advocacy ("Consumer Advocate"), as parties to this proceeding.

Any interested person seeking to intervene or participate in this proceeding shall file a timely motion with the commission, within ten days from the date of the last public

hearing, with copies served on the HECO Utilities and the Consumer Advocate. Moreover, any motion to intervene or participate shall specifically identify the issue or issues on which the person is seeking intervenor or participant status. Motions to intervene or participate shall comply with the applicable requirements of HAR §§ 6-61-55 and 6-61-56 of the commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure.

I.

#### Background

By Decision and Order No. 22248, filed on January 27, 2006, in Docket No. 03-0371, the commission "set forth certain policies and principles for the deployment of distributed generation in Hawaii and certain guidelines and requirements for distributed generation, some of which will be further defined by tariff as approved by the commission." On April 6, 2006, the commission: (1) granted in part and denied in part the motion for

¹The commission intends to schedule public hearings in this docket in early 2007. The deadline for interested persons to file timely motions to intervene or participate in this proceeding is ten days from the date of the last public hearing, consistent with Hawaii Administrative Rules ("HAR") § 6-61-57(1).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>The Parties in Docket No. 03-0371 are the HECO Utilities, KAUAI ISLAND UTILITY COOPERATIVE ("KIUC"), the Consumer Advocate, LIFE OF THE LAND, HAWAII RENEWABLE ENERGY ALLIANCE ("HREA"), HESS MICROGEN, LLC, and the COUNTY OF MAUI. The COUNTY OF KAUAI is the sole Participant.

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 3}{\rm Decision}$  and Order No. 22248, filed on January 27, 2006, at 1.

clarification filed by the HECO Utilities; and (2) denied the HECO Utilities' motion for partial reconsideration.

Α.

#### Proposed Tariffs

Decision and Order No. 22248 sets forth certain requirements for the electric utilities, including the requirement that the utilities file proposed interconnection and standby service tariffs for the commission's review and approval.

On July 27, 2006, the HECO Utilities filed their proposed revisions to their existing interconnection tariffs, and on August 28, 2006, the HECO Utilities filed their proposed standby service tariffs.

Comments on the HECO Utilities' proposed interconnection tariffs and the proposed standby service tariffs were filed by three parties: HREA, the Consumer Advocate, and the County of Maui. In its comments, the Consumer Advocate

Order No. 22375, filed on April 6, 2006.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>HECO, HELCO, and MECO currently have in effect interconnection tariffs for distributed generation facilities operating in parallel with the utility's electric system. <u>See In re Hawaiian Elec. Co., Inc., Hawaii Elec. Light Co., Inc., and Maui Elec. Co., Ltd.</u>, Docket No. 02-0051.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>HELCO presently has a Standby Rider A. <u>See</u> Decision and Order No. 22248, at 41 - 42 n.64. For the HECO Utilities: (1) HECO proposes a standby service tariff; (2) HELCO proposes to revise its existing standby service tariff (from Rider A to Schedule SS); and (3) MECO proposes separate standby service tariffs for its Lanai, Maui, and Molokai divisions.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup>On September 8, 2006, HREA commented on the HECO Utilities' proposed revisions to their existing interconnection tariffs. On October 3, 2006, the Consumer Advocate commented on the HECO Utilities' proposed standby service tariffs and the proposed

suggested that the commission review the reasonableness of the HECO Utilities' proposed tariffs as part of HECO's forthcoming 2007 test year rate case, <u>In re Hawaiian Elec. Co., Inc.</u>, Docket No. 2006-0386; HELCO's pending 2006 test year rate case, <u>In re Hawaii Elec. Light Co., Inc.</u>, Docket No. 05-0315; and MECO's forthcoming 2007 test year rate case, <u>In re Maui Elec.</u> Co., Ltd., Docket No. 2006-0387.

In addition, the commission received unsolicited comments on the HECO Utilities' proposed standby service tariffs from third-persons who are not parties or participants to the proceeding. The non-parties, in general, request hearings on the proposed standby charges, and the opening of a new standby rates docket so that all interested stakeholders have the opportunity to participate.

revisions to their existing interconnection tariffs. On October 4, 2006, the County of Maui commented on the HECO Utilities' proposed standby service tariffs. On November 3, 2006, the Consumer Advocate provided further comments on the HECO Utilities' proposed tariffs.

<sup>\*</sup>For example: (1) on October 16, 2006, the United States Combined Heat and Power Association ("USCHPA") commented on the HECO Utilities' proposed standby service tariffs; and (2) on November 27, 2006, Scheibert Energy Company commented on HECO's proposed standby service tariff. The commission transmitted copies of these comments to the parties and participant in Docket No. 03-0371 with an opportunity to respond thereto. The HECO Utilities and HREA submitted responses to the unsolicited comments submitted by the non-parties. Comments from other non-parties were also submitted to the commission after November 28, 2006. See, e.g., Letter from The Gas Company, filed on December 6, 2006; and Letter from Steve Timpson, filed on December 8, 2006.

# PURPA Interconnection Standards

On August 8, 2006, the commission, in Docket No. 03-0371, solicited comments on whether the commission should adopt, modify, or decline to adopt in whole or in part, the interconnection standards set forth in Sections 111(d)(15) and 112(b)(5) of PURPA, as amended by the Energy Policy Act of 2005, including the extent to which the electric utilities have already met the PURPA interconnection standards. On September 8, 2006, the HECO Utilities, KIUC, and the Consumer Advocate submitted comments on the PURPA interconnection standards issue.

II.

#### Discussion

Α.

#### Investigation

Hawaii Revised Statutes ("HRS") § 269-7 states, in relevant part:

The public utilities commission and each commissioner shall have the power to examine the condition of each public utility, the manner in which it is operated with reference to the safety or accommodation of the public, the safety, working hours, and wages of its employees, the fares and rates charged by it, the value of its physical property, the issuance by it of stocks and bonds, and the disposition of the proceeds thereof, the amount and disposition of its income, and all financial transactions, its business relations with other persons, companies, or corporations, its compliance with

<sup>°16</sup> U.S.C. § 2621(d)(15). <u>See also</u> 16 U.S.C. § 2622(b)(5).

applicable state and federal laws and with the provisions of its franchise, charter, and articles of association, if any, its classifications, rules, regulations, practices, and service, and all matters of every nature affecting the relations and transactions between it and the public or persons or corporations . . .

(c) Any investigation may be made by the commission on its own motion, and shall be made when requested by the public utility to be investigated, or by any person upon a sworn written complaint to the commission, setting forth any prima facie cause of complaint. A majority of the commission shall constitute a quorum.

HRS  $\S$  269-7(a) and (c) (emphasis added). 10

Under HRS Chapter 269, the commission is vested by law with "general supervision . . . over all public utilities," and specifically, under HRS § 269-16, the commission is authorized to regulate the rates, fares, charges, classifications, schedules, rules and practices of a public utility and the procedures involved in its ratemaking. In short, any rate, fare, charge, classification, schedule, rule, and practice of a regulated public utility must be approved by the commission.

HRS § 269-16 states, in relevant part:

(a) All rates, fares, charges, classifications, schedules, rules, and practices made, charged, or observed by any public utility, or by two or more public utilities jointly,

 $<sup>^{10}</sup>$ Commission investigatory authority is also set forth in HRS § 269-15 and HAR § 6-61-71.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup>See HRS § 269-6.

shall be just and reasonable and shall be filed with the public utilities commission .

(b) No rate, fare, charge, classification, schedule, rule, or practice, other than one established pursuant to an automatic rate adjustment clause previously approved by the commission, shall be established, abandoned, modified, or departed from by any public utility, . . .

HRS § 269-16(a) and (b) (emphasis added).

Here, the commission is unable to ignore the comments raised by interested stakeholders, expressing particular concerns with the HECO Utilities' proposed standby service tariffs, including the proposed rates and charges. Accordingly, the commission opens this investigation to review and address: (1) the HECO Utilities' proposed standby service tariffs; (2) the proposed revisions 'to their HECO Utilities' existing interconnection tariffs; and (3) the PURPA interconnection standards issue for the HECO Utilities. 12 As part of its investigation, the commission, at the outset, incorporates by reference the pertinent documents and comments filed in Docket No. 03-0371, governing the matters referenced above, including the HECO Utilities' proposed tariffs. 13

of service study in <u>In re Hawaiian Elec. Co., Inc.</u>, Docket No. 04-0113, HECO's pending 2005 test year rate case. HELCO's proposed standby service tariff is based on its cost of service study in <u>In re Hawaii Elec. Light Co., Inc.</u>, Docket No. 05-0315, HELCO's pending 2006 test year rate case. MECO's proposed standby service tariffs are based on its cost of service study in <u>In re Maui Elec. Co., Inc.</u>, Docket No. 97-0346, MECO's completed 1999 test year rate case.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup>The United States Environmental Protection Agency ("EPA"), as part of the EPA-State Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy

в.

## Named Parties

Since the HECO Utilities' tariffs will be impacted by the outcome of this investigation, the commission will make the HECO Utilities and the Consumer Advocate parties to this docket.<sup>14</sup>

At the present time, the commission is uncertain as to the extent of the interest and willingness to participate of others, who were parties or participants in Docket No. 03-0371 or submitted unsolicited comments in Docket No. 03-0371. Rather than naming these entities as parties to this proceeding, the commission will serve them with a copy of this Order initiating this proceeding. If these entities are interested in participating in this proceeding, they may file a motion to intervene or to participate without intervention in accordance with the requirements of HAR Chapter 6-61, Subchapter 4.

C.

## Preliminary Issues

At this juncture, the commission sets forth the following preliminary issues to be addressed in this proceeding:

Projects, of which Hawaii is one of the states selected for this program, will assist the commission in its review of the proposed tariffs.

The Consumer Advocate is statutorily mandated to represent, protect, and advance the interests of all consumers of utility service and is an <u>ex officio</u> party to any proceeding before the commission. <u>See HRS § 269-51</u>; HAR § 6-61-62.

- 1. Whether the HECO Utilities' proposed standby service tariffs are just and reasonable and consistent in principle with the guidelines and requirements set forth in Decision and Order No. 22248, filed in Docket No. 03-0371, as clarified by Order No. 22375, filed in the same docket.
- 2. Whether the HECO Utilities' proposed revisions to their existing interconnection tariffs are just and reasonable and consistent in principle with the guidelines and requirements set forth in Decision and Order No. 22248, filed in Docket No. 03-0371, as clarified by Order No. 22375, filed in the same docket.
- 3. Whether the commission should adopt, modify, or decline to adopt in whole or in part, the PURPA interconnection standards, including the extent to which the HECO Utilities have already met the PURPA interconnection standards.

These are preliminary issues for consideration. During the development of the prehearing (or procedural) order for this proceeding, the parties (and intervenors and participants, if any) shall have the opportunity to restructure these preliminary issues, stipulate to eliminate them, or suggest other issues for resolution in this proceeding for the commission's review and consideration.

## Procedural Matters

Interested persons have the opportunity to file motions to intervene or participate in this proceeding. A motion to intervene or participate shall specifically identify the issue or issues on which the person is seeking intervenor or participant status. Motions to intervene or participate shall comply with the applicable requirements of HAR §§ 6-61-55 and 6-61-56 of the commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure.

III.

#### Orders

#### THE COMMISSION ORDERS:

- 1. An investigation is instituted on the commission's own motion to review and address the HECO Utilities' proposed tariffs (standby service and interconnection) and the PURPA interconnection standards issue.
- 2. HECO, HELCO, MECO, and the Consumer Advocate are named as parties to this proceeding.

<sup>15</sup> As noted in the attached Certificate of Service, copies of this Order are being served on: (1) the parties and participant in Docket No. 03-0371; and (2) all non-parties that submitted written comments on the proposed tariffs in Docket No. 03-0371, prior to the opening of this docket. This action, as a courtesy, provides ample opportunity for interested persons to timely move to intervene or participate in this proceeding. (Because USCHPA's letter does not list its address, a copy of this Order is being mailed to the address of its national headquarters, as listed on its website.)

3. Any interested person seeking to intervene or participate in this proceeding shall file a timely motion with the commission, within ten days from the date of the last public hearing, with copies served on the HECO Utilities and the Consumer Advocate. Any motion to intervene or participate shall specifically identify the issue or issues on which the person is seeking intervenor or participant status. Motions to intervene or participate shall comply with the applicable requirements of HAR §§ 6-61-55 and 6-61-56 of the commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure.

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PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

Carlito P. Caliboso, Chairman

APPROVED AS TO FORM:

Michael Azama

Commission Counsel

#### CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that I have this date served a copy of the foregoing Order No. 23171 upon the following persons, by causing a copy hereof to be mailed, postage prepaid, and properly addressed to each such person.

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<u>Certificate</u> of <u>Service</u> Page 2

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# <u>Certificate</u> of <u>Service</u> Page 4

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